1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to hurricane flood insurance; amending 3 s. 627.7011, F.S.; requiring an insurer to obtain the applicant's written acknowledgement regarding the 4 5 absence of flood coverage; providing and revising 6 homeowner's insurance policy disclosure requirements; 7 amending ss. 627.7142 and 627.715, F.S.; conforming 8 cross-references; providing applicability; providing 9 an effective date. 10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 11 12 Section 1. Subsections (2) through (5) of section 13 14 627.7011, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (3) through (6), respectively, present subsection (4) is amended, 15 and a new subsection (2) is added to that section, to read: 16 17 627.7011 Homeowners' policies; offer of replacement cost 18 coverage and law and ordinance coverage. -19 (2) Before initial issuance of a homeowner's insurance 20 policy, the insurer must obtain the applicant's written 21 acknowledgement of the following statement: 22 23 "I UNDERSTAND THAT IF I PURCHASE A HOMEOWNER'S PROPERTY INSURANCE POLICY PROVIDING WINDSTORM COVERAGE, ALSO KNOWN AS 24 "HURRICANE INSURANCE," THE POLICY DOES NOT INCLUDE FLOOD 25

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26 INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR DAMAGE FROM RISING WATER AND MY PROPERTY 27 WILL NOT BE COVERED FOR FLOOD DAMAGE UNLESS I SEPARATELY 28 PURCHASE FLOOD INSURANCE COVERAGE." 29 (5) (4) A homeowner's insurance policy must include in bold 30 type no smaller than 18 points the following statement: 31 32 "LAW AND ORDINANCE COVERAGE IS AN IMPORTANT COVERAGE THAT YOU 33 MAY WISH TO PURCHASE. YOU MAY ALSO NEED TO CONSIDER THE PURCHASE OF FLOOD INSURANCE FROM THE NATIONAL FLOOD INSURANCE PROGRAM OR 34 35 AN ADMITTED FLORIDA FLOOD INSURER. AS YOU ACKNOWLEDGED AT THE TIME OF APPLICATION, THIS POLICY DOES NOT INCLUDE FLOOD 36 37 INSURANCE. FLOOD INSURANCE COVERS DAMAGE FROM RISING WATER. IF 38 THIS POLICY PROVIDES WINDSTORM COVERAGE, ALSO KNOWN AS HURRICANE 39 INSURANCE, IT DOES NOT COVER DAMAGE FROM RISING WATER. WITHOUT FLOOD INSURANCE THIS COVERAGE, YOU MAY HAVE UNCOVERED LOSSES 40 41 RESULTING FROM RISING WATER. PLEASE DISCUSS THESE COVERAGES WITH 42 YOUR INSURANCE AGENT." 43 44 The intent of this subsection is to encourage policyholders to 45 purchase sufficient coverage to protect them in case events 46 excluded from the standard homeowners policy, such as law and ordinance enforcement and flood, combine with covered events to 47 48 produce damage or loss to the insured property. The intent is 49 also to encourage policyholders to discuss these issues with

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

their insurance agent.

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Section 2. Section 627.7142, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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627.7142 Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights.—An insurer issuing a personal lines residential property insurance policy in this state must provide a Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights to a policyholder within 14 days after receiving an initial communication with respect to a claim, unless the claim follows an event that is the subject of a declaration of a state of emergency by the Governor. The purpose of the bill of rights is to summarize, in simple, nontechnical terms, existing Florida law regarding the rights of a personal lines residential property insurance policyholder who files a claim of loss. The Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights is specific to the claims process and does not represent all of a policyholder's rights under Florida law regarding the insurance policy. The Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights does not create a civil cause of action by any individual policyholder or class of policyholders against an insurer or insurers. The failure of an insurer to properly deliver the Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights is subject to administrative enforcement by the office but is not admissible as evidence in a civil action against an insurer. The Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights does not enlarge, modify, or contravene statutory requirements, including, but not limited to, ss. 626.854, 626.9541, 627.70131, 627.7015, and 627.7074, and does not prohibit an insurer from exercising its right to repair

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damaged property in compliance with the terms of an applicable policy or  $\underline{ss. 627.7011(6)(e)}$   $\underline{ss. 627.7011(5)(e)}$  and  $\underline{627.702(7)}$ . The Homeowner Claims Bill of Rights must state:

## HOMEOWNER CLAIMS

## BILL OF RIGHTS

This Bill of Rights is specific to the claims process and does not represent all of your rights under Florida law regarding your policy. There are also exceptions to the stated timelines when conditions are beyond your insurance company's control. This document does not create a civil cause of action by an individual policyholder, or a class of policyholders, against an insurer or insurers and does not prohibit an insurer from exercising its right to repair damaged property in compliance with the terms of an applicable policy.

## YOU HAVE THE RIGHT TO:

- 1. Receive from your insurance company an acknowledgment of your reported claim within 14 days after the time you communicated the claim.
- 2. Upon written request, receive from your insurance company within 30 days after you have submitted a complete proof-of-loss statement to your insurance company, confirmation that your claim is covered in full, partially covered, or denied, or receive a written statement that your claim is being investigated.
- 3. Within 90 days, subject to any dual interest noted in

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the policy, receive full settlement payment for your claim or payment of the undisputed portion of your claim, or your insurance company's denial of your claim.

- 4. Free mediation of your disputed claim by the Florida Department of Financial Services, Division of Consumer Services, under most circumstances and subject to certain restrictions.
- 5. Neutral evaluation of your disputed claim, if your claim is for damage caused by a sinkhole and is covered by your policy.
- 6. Contact the Florida Department of Financial Services, Division of Consumer Services' toll-free helpline for assistance with any insurance claim or questions pertaining to the handling of your claim. You can reach the Helpline by phone at...(toll-free phone number)..., or you can seek assistance online at the Florida Department of Financial Services, Division of Consumer Services' website at...(website address)....

## YOU ARE ADVISED TO:

- 1. Contact your insurance company before entering into any contract for repairs to confirm any managed repair policy provisions or optional preferred vendors.
- 2. Make and document emergency repairs that are necessary to prevent further damage. Keep the damaged property, if feasible, keep all receipts, and take photographs of damage

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before and after any repairs.

- 3. Carefully read any contract that requires you to pay out-of-pocket expenses or a fee that is based on a percentage of the insurance proceeds that you will receive for repairing or replacing your property.
- 4. Confirm that the contractor you choose is licensed to do business in Florida. You can verify a contractor's license and check to see if there are any complaints against him or her by calling the Florida Department of Business and Professional Regulation. You should also ask the contractor for references from previous work.
- 5. Require all contractors to provide proof of insurance before beginning repairs.
- 6. Take precautions if the damage requires you to leave your home, including securing your property and turning off your gas, water, and electricity, and contacting your insurance company and provide a phone number where you can be reached.
- Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 627.715, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 627.715 Flood insurance.—An authorized insurer may issue an insurance policy, contract, or endorsement providing personal lines residential coverage for the peril of flood or excess coverage for the peril of flood on any structure or the contents of personal property contained therein, subject to this section.

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This section does not apply to commercial lines residential or commercial lines nonresidential coverage for the peril of flood. An insurer may issue flood insurance policies, contracts, endorsements, or excess coverage on a standard, preferred, customized, flexible, or supplemental basis.

(1) (a) Except for excess flood insurance policies, policies issued under this section include:

- 1. Standard flood insurance, which must cover only losses from the peril of flood, as defined in paragraph (b), equivalent to that provided under a standard flood insurance policy under the National Flood Insurance Program. Standard flood insurance issued under this section must provide the same coverage, including deductibles and adjustment of losses, as that provided under a standard flood insurance policy under the National Flood Insurance Program.
- 2. Preferred flood insurance, which must include the same coverage as standard flood insurance but:
- a. Include, within the definition of "flood," losses from water intrusion originating from outside the structure that are not otherwise covered under the definition of "flood" provided in paragraph (b).
  - b. Include coverage for additional living expenses.
- c. Require that any loss under personal property or contents coverage that is repaired or replaced be adjusted only on the basis of replacement costs up to the policy limits.

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3. Customized flood insurance, which must include coverage that is broader than the coverage provided under standard flood insurance.

- 4. Flexible flood insurance, which must cover losses from the peril of flood, as defined in paragraph (b), and may also include coverage for losses from water intrusion originating from outside the structure which is not otherwise covered by the definition of flood. Flexible flood insurance must include one or more of the following provisions:
- a. An agreement between the insurer and the insured that the flood coverage is in a specified amount, such as coverage that is limited to the total amount of each outstanding mortgage applicable to the covered property.
- b. A requirement for a deductible in an amount authorized under s. 627.701, including a deductible in an amount authorized for hurricanes.
- c. A requirement that flood loss to a dwelling be adjusted in accordance with  $\underline{s.~627.7011(4)}$   $\underline{s.~627.7011(3)}$  or adjusted only on the basis of the actual cash value of the property.
- d. A restriction limiting flood coverage to the principal building defined in the policy.
- e. A provision including or excluding coverage for additional living expenses.
- f. A provision excluding coverage for personal property or contents as to the peril of flood.

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201	5. Supplemental flood insurance, which may provide
202	coverage designed to supplement a flood policy obtained from the
203	National Flood Insurance Program or from an insurer issuing
204	standard or preferred flood insurance pursuant to this section.
205	Supplemental flood insurance may provide, but need not be
206	limited to, coverage for jewelry, art, deductibles, and
207	additional living expenses.
208	Section 4. The amendments made by this act to s. 627.7011,
209	Florida Statutes, apply to:
210	(1) Policies initially issued on or after January 1, 2019;
211	and
212	(2) Policies in force on January 1, 2019, upon first
213	renewal.
214	Section 5. This act shall take effect January 1, 2019.